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### Executive board within risk management system of a legal entity

**Keywords:** Corporate governance; executive board; risk; risk management; liability for improper risk management

The article analyses the duties of a legal entity's executive board in the field of risk management. The author describes the concept of such duties; clarifies why the executive board is the body accountable for development of the risk management policy; what are the consequences of such duties' inappropriate execution.

## DANILOVA, Sofia Alekseevna

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### Problems of recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments within civil matters cooperation between Russian Federation and Kingdom of Spain

**Keywords:** Private international law; international civil procedure; recognition and enforcement of foreign judgements; exequatur; legal assistance; international cooperation

The author states that application of international treaties on legal assistance is associated with a number of challenges. The article examines the provisions of the Russian-Spanish treaty on civil matters assistance, its correlation with Russian legislation provisions. The author also determines the contradictions and shortcomings of the treaty's legal technique, makes improving proposals.

## FEDORENKO, Anastasia Sergeevna

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### Trade system as trade organizer: Russian and foreign experience

**Keywords:** Trade system; trade organizer; organized trade; exchange; digital trading platform

The author compares Russian and foreign legal definitions of trade system. The article examines the distinction between trade system and exchange, as well as the distinction between trade organizer in terms of Federal Law No. 325-FZ "On Organized Trade" and unorganized market participants.

## KECHIN, Roman Vyacheslavovich

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### Specifics of price calculation in security services contract

**Keywords:** Public procurement; law on procurement; protection; calculation of initial maximum contract price

The article provides an analysis of the relevant legal provisions and judiciary practice. Based on the collected data, the author proposes legislative amendments aimed at improving the effectiveness of the legal regulation of the procurement system and reducing law enforcement mistakes.

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### Legal aspects of investments in its risky nature

**Keywords:** Investments; investment activity; risk; legislation on investments

The article defines "risk" as the legal category and its characteristics with regard to investment activity. The author analyses legally significant risk-based classifications of investments. Based on such analysis, the author concludes that risk-based differentiation of investments is demanded in Russian legislation.

## MOISEEV, Sergey Vladimirovich

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### Evolution of derivative suit concept in pre-Soviet and Soviet law and legal science

**Keywords:** Company; derivative suit; liability of a director

The author states that, while studying any concept, it is important to consider the history of its origin and development. This article is devoted to examination of the thorny road of derivative suit concept in pre-Soviet and Soviet law and legal science.

## PYSHYEVA, Elena Sergeevna

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### Gratuitous provision of land plots to private ownership of privileged citizens' categories

**Keywords:** Land law; land plots; ownership; privileged categories of citizens; multi-child families; military personnel; local self-government bodies

The article outlines some issues related to land plots' gratuitous provision, especially lack of free land plots; omission of local self-government bodies responsible for registration of new land plots; lack of infrastructure on the provided land plots; unreasonable distribution of powers between public authorities responsible for these issues. The author makes improving proposals regarding the current legislation.

## SHCHERBAK, Natalia Valerievna

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### License agreement as the key operational model for digital platforms

**Keywords:** License agreement; licensor; licensee; essential conditions of a contract; simplified procedure for an agreement conclusion; mixed agreement; license metric; scope of authorized use; adhesion agreement; doctrine on unfair contractual condition; contract interpretation

The article provides a comprehensive examination of a license agreement and legal concerns related to the disposition of exclusive rights on software, which is regarded as a fundamental component of a digital platform. The author also focuses on the technical and commercial variables that affect these relations. The article also discusses the issue of indirect violations of intellectual property rights, for which a digital platform shall be held liable as an information intermediary.

## SHEPTIY, Andrey Viktorovich

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### Comparative legal analysis of Russian and the UAE tax rules for limiting interest expenses

**Keywords:** Limitation of interest; thin capitalization; corporate tax; BEPS Action Plan

The article compares the rules of insufficient capitalization, incorporated in the Russian tax legislation more than 20 years ago, with the newly-introduced UAE rules of interest limitation, which are based on the OECD recommendations. The author evaluates the advantages and disadvantages of the analysed provisions and asserts that it is feasible to implement the most well-founded approaches to domestic legislation.

## TOLUBAEVA, Elena Ivanovna

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### Regarding termination of legal protection of non-used trademark

**Keywords:** Trademark; termination of legal protection; non-use

Under the Russian Civil Code, legal protection of a trademark shall be terminated upon the entry into force of the pertinent court decision. At the same time, this approach, under the author's point of view, is no obvious. The article analyses the legal consequences of early termination of legal protection of trademarks as a result of their non-use. The author also focuses on alternative approaches of how the moment of exclusive right to trademark's termination is to be determined.

## TOMSINOV, Vladimir Alekseevich

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### Andrey Yanuariyevich Vyshinsky (1883—1954): statesman and legal scholar. Article ninety-fifth

**Keywords:** Great Patriotic War; alliance of the USSR, Great Britain and the USA; A.Ya. Vyshinsky; J.V. Stalin; Franklin D. Roosevelt

The article continues the series of works devoted to the professional career and academic legacy of A.Ya. Vyshinsky. The author discusses how the new Soviet doctrine of international law, the basis of which was formulated by A.Ya. Vyshinsky, developed within the Soviet state foreign policy during the first months of the Great Patriotic War.

## ZHUK, Oleg Dmitriyevich

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### On criminal and criminal procedure legislative amendments related to use of cryptocurrency in criminal activity

**Keywords:** Internet; digital currency; cryptocurrency; data dissemination; removal of illegal information; crime

The author describes the bill that is intended to mitigate the risks associated with using cryptocurrency for illicit purposes. The article examines the bill-proposed procedure, which is related to the initiation of criminal proceedings for dissemination of illegal information on the Internet. This procedure implies a mandatory notification about inappropriate content and a request to remove it within 24 hours before the criminal proceedings are initiated. The proposed measure shall apply only to those individuals that are suspected of disseminating illegal information on the Internet for the first time.